

11강 과거시제의 쓰임 Jason

핵심개념 다지기(과거시제의 쓰임)

01~30 적절한 시제의 Be동사를 빈칸에 쓰세요.

- 01 It _____ cloudy yesterday, but it's sunny today.
- 02 She _____ a teacher a month ago, but she doesn't work anymore.
- 03 They _____ at the amusement park last Saturday.
- 04 Bob and I _____ in the same class last year, but not now.
- 05 My nephew works at a hotel restaurant because he _____ a chef.
- 06 The doll _____ pretty and clean at that time, but it is very dirty now.
- 07 English _____ very difficult for me a few month ago, but it is easy now.
- 08 This movie is exciting, but the last movie _____ boring.
- 09 My grandfather _____ strong 10 years ago, but he is so weak now.
- 10 We are the same age. We _____ both thirteen years old this year.
- 11 My dad _____ a farmer then. But he works at an office now.
- 12 A black cat _____ on the roof a few minutes ago. But it's not there now.
- 13 You _____ very upset yesterday. Please tell me why?
- 14 I _____ late for the class again this morning. So the teacher was very mad.
- 15 The top model _____ on the stage now. How tall he looks!
- 16 My uncle _____ a sailor three years ago. He often caught lots of big fish then.
- 17 Marvin and Jenny always hang out together because they _____ close friends.
- 18 He _____ busy, but didn't take a break at all.
- 19 My mom _____ in the kitchen. She is cooking there.
- 20 She _____ a little mermaid under the sea, but she finally became a human with the help of the prince.

핵심개념 다지기(과거시제의 쓰임)

01~20 괄호 안의 동사를 적절한 시제로 바꾸어 빈칸에 쓰세요.

- 01 I _____ a letter to my old teacher last night.(write)
- 02 Our team _____ the soccer game last week.(lose)
- 03 She _____ math very hard yesterday. So she got 100 on the math test.(study)
- 04 I'm very hungry now because I _____ lunch in the afternoon.(skip)
- 05 I _____ a shirt yesterday because it looked so nice.(buy)
- 06 My mom always _____ jogging every morning. But I sometimes join her.(go)
- 07 A Korean admiral _____ the famous turtle ships in 1592.(build)
- 08 My cousin _____ around the world last year. I really envied him.(travel)
- 09 At last I _____ the exam. How happy I was! (pass)
- 10 The FIFA World Cup _____ place in 2002 in Korea and Japan.(take)
- 11 People _____ the rumor true. But it was false.(believe)
- 12 We _____ spaghetti for lunch today. It was very delicious.(have)
- 13 She _____ to the radio every night. So she always goes to sleep late.(listen)
- 14 It _____ a lot in winter last year. But it didn't snow much this year.(snow)
- 15 The hare _____ asleep. So the tortoise won the race.(fall)
- 16 The baby _____ loudly in the middle of the night. So his mom woke up.(cry)
- 17 He _____ his car, and then purchased a new one.(sell)
- 18 She looked unhappy. Maybe she _____ the entrance exam yesterday.(fail)
- 19 Laura _____ the novel yesterday. She found it interesting.(read)
- 20 Mr. Kim _____ us history last year, but this year Ms. Park teaches the subject to us.(teach)

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내신유형 다지기

01 다음 대화의 빈칸에 공통으로 들어갈 말은?

A: What _____ the weather like yesterday?
B: It _____ foggy.

- ① is ② was
- ③ were ④ does
- ⑤ did

02 다음 빈칸에 들어가기에 적절하지 못한 것은?

What did you paint on the wall _____?

- ① today ② yesterday
- ③ next week ④ this morning
- ⑤ a few hours ago

[03~04] 다음과 같이 문장을 바꿀 때 빈칸에 적절한 것은?

03

He visits the orphanage every weekend.
→ He _____ the orphanage last weekend.

- ① visit ② visited
- ③ visitted ④ was visit
- ⑤ did visits

04

She spends 100 dollars a month.
→ She _____ 100 dollars last month.

- ① spend ② spended
- ③ spent ④ spented
- ⑤ will spend

05 다음 중 밑줄 친 부분이 어법상 잘못된 것은?

- ① We played baseball last Saturday.
- ② She was an English teacher three years ago.
- ③ The flying object looked strange at that time.
- ④ I did my homework after dinner today.
- ⑤ He went to Paris tomorrow.

[06~07] 다음 중 어법상 어색한 문장을 고르시오.

06

- ① A week ago, I met my old friend on the street.
- ② Thomas Edison invented the light bulb in 1878.
- ③ Mom bought a present for me this afternoon.
- ④ The concert was fantastic next weekend.
- ⑤ Where did you go yesterday?

07

- ① He went jogging tomorrow morning.
- ② Did you enjoy the party last night?
- ③ He was clever when he was young.
- ④ I lost my cell phone two days ago.
- ⑤ She keeps a diary every day.

08 다음 빈칸에 들어갈 말이 순서대로 바르게 짝지어진 것은?

Jane _____ to the beach in San Francisco with her family last month. She _____ a great time there.

- ① go - have ② goes - has
- ③ goes - had ④ went - has
- ⑤ went - had

09 다음 중 밑줄 친 부분이 어법상 어색한 것은?

A: What ①did you do last summer?
B: I ②take a trip to Sydney. It ③was a city in Australia. I ④visited the famous Sydney Opera House. And I ⑤saw lots of kangaroos at the zoo.
A: Wow, great!

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10 다음 우리말을 바르게 영작한 것은?

그는 최선을 다했지만, 실패했다.

- ① He was do his best, but failed.
- ② He was did his best, but failed.
- ③ He does his best, but fails.
- ④ He did his best, but failed.
- ⑤ He will do his best, but fails.

11 다음 밑줄 친 부분을 어법상 올바르게 바꾼 것은?

- The Korean War ①break out in 1950.
- He ②study for the test last night.
- My father ③read the newspaper this morning. Then he went to work.
- Terry ④be sick in bed yesterday. So he didn't come to school.
- We ⑤eat dinner at a Chinese restaurant this evening. The food was delicious.

- ① break → breaks
- ② study → studies
- ③ read → read
- ④ be → were
- ⑤ eat → eaten

[12~13] 다음 빈칸에 들어갈 알맞은 것을 고르시오.

12.

Mary _____ yesterday.

- ① were unhappy
- ② make a cheese cake
- ③ loves her family very much
- ④ lend him some money
- ⑤ put a nice vase on the table

13

Ms. Green _____ the other day.

- ① plant some flowers in the garden.
- ② meets her e-pal
- ③ leave her hometown
- ④ heard a strange rumor
- ⑤ has a letter from her aunt

14 다음 각 문장을 과거시제로 잘못 바꾼 것은?

- ① Sam and Tom go to the concert.
→ Sam and Tom went to the concert.
- ② I understand its meaning.
→ I understood its meaning.
- ③ They are close friends.
→ They were close friends.
- ④ She lives in Seoul.
→ She lived in Seoul.
- ⑤ He hurts his leg.
→ He hurted his leg.

15 다음 빈칸에 들어갈 말이 바르지 않은 것은?

- Sangmin ①_____ to Jeju last weekend.
- Alice ②_____ to New York this year.
- Seoul ③_____ the capital of Korea.
- Jinhee ④_____ up late this morning.
- Susie ⑤_____ her room clean today.

- ① traveled ② moved
- ③ was ④ got
- ⑤ kept

16 다음 중 어법상 틀린 문장은?

- ① He played soccer yesterday.
- ② She is a pianist in 2010.
- ③ We ate *bulgogi* this evening.
- ④ I paid 80,000 won for this bag.
- ⑤ Alexander the Great was a king in Greece.

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17 다음 중 우리말을 영어로 잘못 표현한 것은?

- ① 나는 시험에 대해 걱정했다.
→ I'm worried about the exam.
- ② 그녀가 나에게 영어를 가르쳐주었다.
→ She taught me English.
- ③ 나의 선생님은 내 실수를 용서해주셨다.
→ My teacher forgave my mistake.
- ④ 나는 저녁 식사 후 설거지를 했다.
→ I did the dishes after supper.
- ⑤ 그들은 악수를 했다.
→ They shook their hands.

[18~19] 다음 우리말을 영어로 바꿀 때 빈칸에 들어갈 말을 고르시오.

18

그는 지난 주말에 그 모형 배를 만들었다.
→ He _____ the model ship last weekend.

- ① make ② makes
- ③ build ④ builds
- ⑤ built

19

그녀는 조심스럽게 아기를 침대 위에 눕혔다.
→ She _____ the baby on the bed carefully.

- ① lie ② lied
- ③ lay ④ laid
- ⑤ lain

20 다음 어법상 올바른 문장으로 모두 짝지어진 것은?

- (a) We invite him to his party last week, but he didn't appear,
- (b) Laura was excited because she passes the exam.
- (c) The police stopped all the speeding cars in the highway today.
- (d) I saw Rosie at the shopping mall a few hours ago.
- (e) It is so cold, so mom shut the window tonight.
- (f) Mozart wrote hundreds of pieces of music during his lifetime.
- (h) Rick fell off the ladder this morning, and hurted his leg.

- ① (a), (b), (e) ② (b), (e), (f)
- ③ (c), (d), (f) ④ (b), (d), (f), (h)
- ⑤ (c), (e), (f), (g), (h)

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[21~25] 다음 적절한 동사를 활용하여 빈칸에 쓰세요.

catch, buy, cost, sell, spend, fly, take

21 Tom needed a pen, so he _____ one on the way home this afternoon.

22 I purchased a luxurious car, so it _____ a lot.

23 It was very muggy, so I _____ my coat off.

24 Mike _____ plenty of money yesterday, so he has little money now.

25 It was very cold today, so I _____ a cold.

[26~30] 다음 주어진 단어를 활용하여 빈칸에 알맞게 쓰세요.

be, have, visit, stay, rent, go, lend

26

A: How are you doing, Jenny?

B: Pretty good. I (a) a great vacation last weekend.

27

A: Where did you go?

B: I (b) on a trip to Los Angeles with my parents.

28

A: How did you travel?

B: Our car was broken. So we (c) a car.

29

A: Where did you stay?

B: We (d) at a small motel. It wasn't expensive, but comfortable.

30

A: What did you do in Los Angeles?

B: We _____ Hollywood. How exciting!