

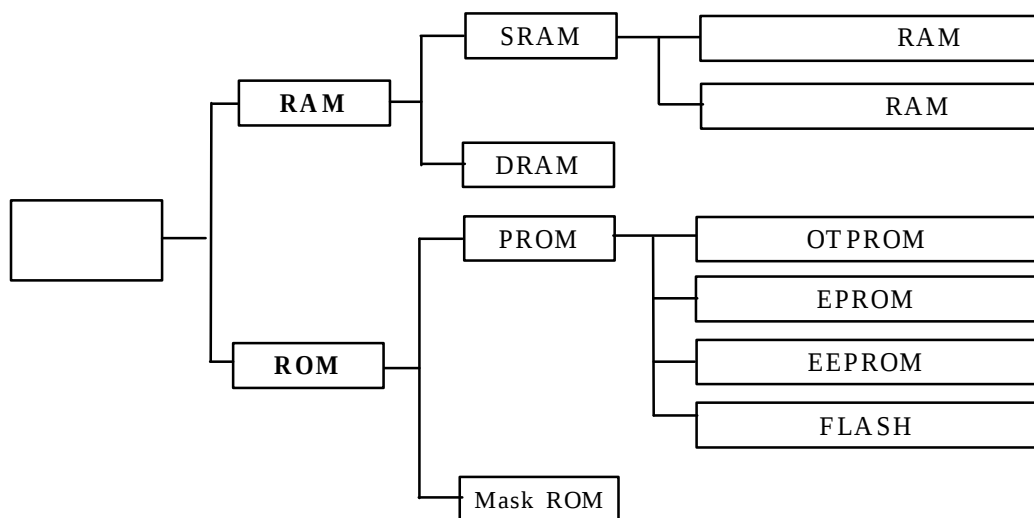
2

2- 1.

2- 1 .
 , RAM(Random Access Memory) ROM(Read Only Memory) . RAM
 가

RAM DRAM(Dynamic RAM) SRAM(Static RAM)
 . DRAM 가
 . SRAM

DRAM
 ROM ROM 가 가



2- 1.

가

가

PROM(Programable ROM)

ROM 가 .

PROM OTPROM(One Time PROM), EPROM(Erasable PROM), EEPROM(Electrically Erasable PROM) . OTP EPROM in-system

“one-time-programmable” . 가 OTP

EPROM , 가 가
가 가

RAM

EPROM

가 EEPROM .

() .

() .

가

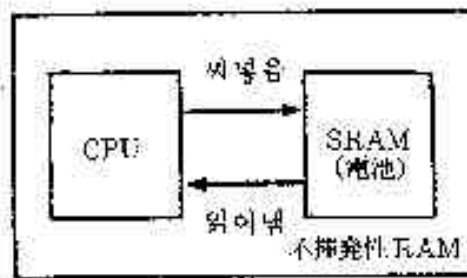
. EEPROM

가 .

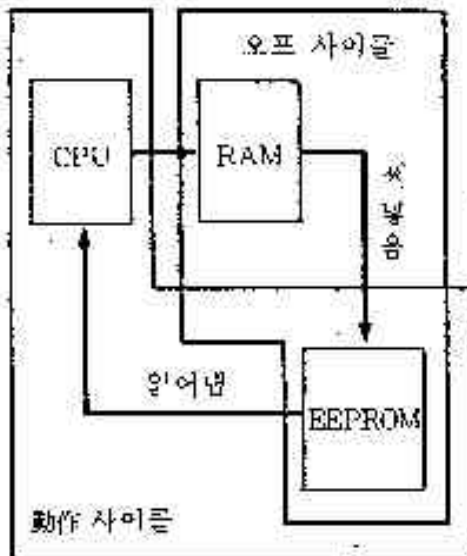
.

2-2.

가 EEPROM
가
. EEPROM 가
2-2 .



動作 사이클



動作 사이클

2-2. EEPROM

EEPROM

가

1,000

SRAM

EEPROM

가 . 가

CPU . , EEPROM

CPU Off

. EEPROM

가 . EEPROM

1967 .

EEPROM 가

2-3 .

가 (a), 가

(b) . 가 ,

가 가

가 . 가 (a) 가 1V

가 , () 1V가

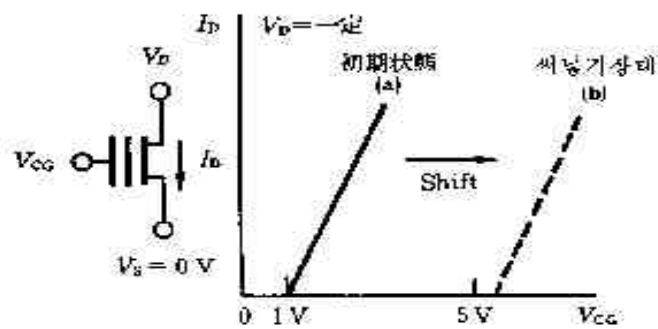
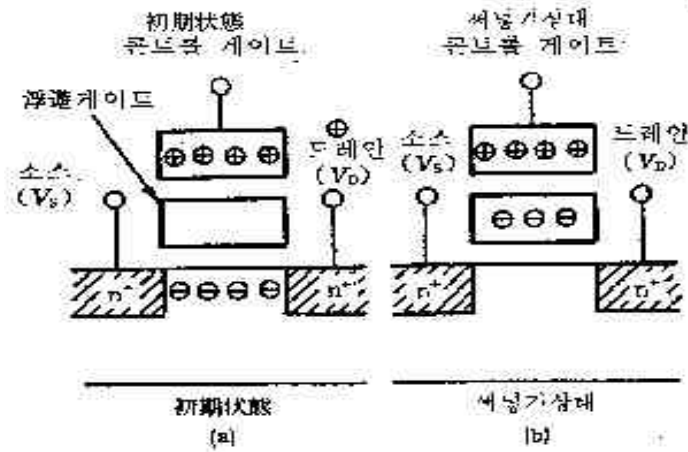
. (b) 가

가

가 . 가

6V 가 . 6V가

.



2-3.

2-4 EEPROM

가

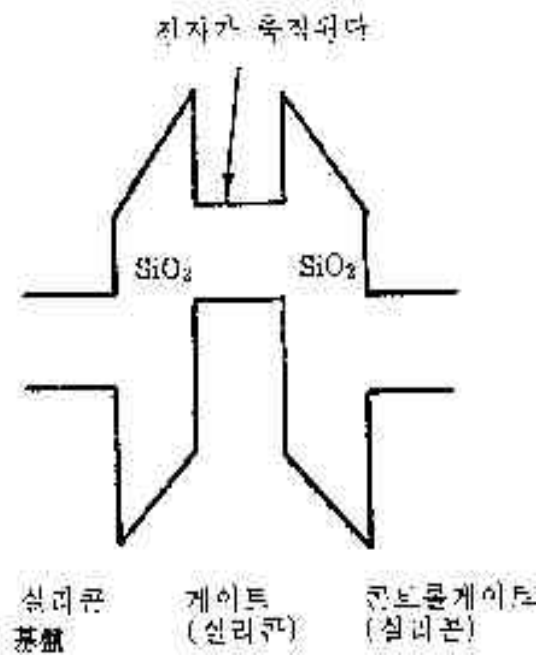
(a) "1"

(b) "0"

가 가

가

가



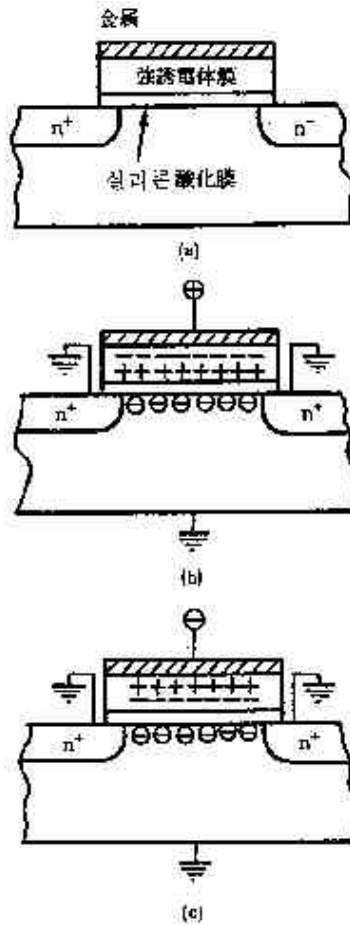
2-4. EEPROM

가

가

가

가



2- 5. EEPROM

1963 . 2- 5(a) MOS

가 2- 5(b) ,
 가 가 , 2- 5(c) ,
 가
 , 가

2-3.

2-3-1.

「」 「」 「」 「」 「」
「」 「」 「」 「」 「」
「」 「」 「」 「」 「」
「」 「」 「」 「」 「」

/ 가
.
.
,
“ “ .
,
1984 IEDM(International Electron Device Meeting) TOSHIBA (F.Masuoka et al., "A new Flash EEPROM cell using triple polysilicon technology") .

2-3-2.

), EPROM UV(

.

UV-PROM UV가

가 (가)

EEPROM . ,

()

가 .

가
. ,
. 가
(
)가 . 가
. 가
. DRAM .
가 가
가 , 가
. EEPROM(
가) , 1
2 , 1
가 .
가 가 가
가 . 가
, 가
. EEPROM 1 가
가 가 .
, (sector) ,
가 .
1 가 가 가가
.

가

.

가

,

가

DRAM

.

2-3-3.

1

EPROM ,

가 가

2

EEPROM

1

, EPROM

EEPROM

,

Flash

EEPROM .

2-6

가

.

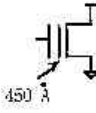
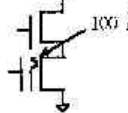
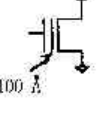
,

DRAM

SRAM

.

$$\boxed{\text{EPROM}} + \boxed{\text{EEPROM}} = \boxed{\text{Flash}}$$

구 분	EPROM	EEPROM	Flash Memory
Cell 구조			
TR. 수	1개	2개	1개
Cell program 원리	Hot Electron	Tunneling	Hot Electron
Cell Erase 원리	UV-light	Tunneling	Tunneling

2- 6.

가 가 PROM(Program ROM) . 2-7 2-1

①

②

③ DRAM Bit Cost

④

⑤

(Page) Multiple Bytes

⑥

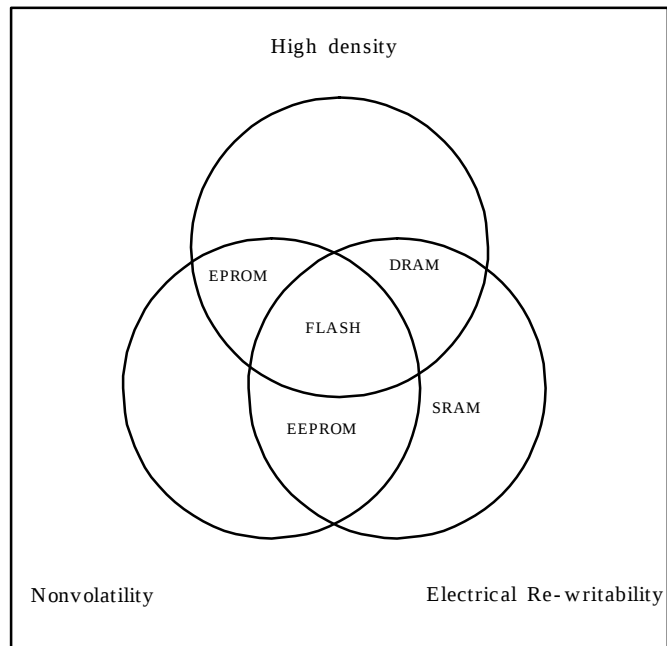
Random, Serial, Page

⑦

F-N

⑧

F-N



2- 7.

2- 1.

	Flash	DRAM	SRAM	EEPROM	UV- EPROM	Hard Disk	Floppy Disk
Nonvolatility	O	X	X	O	O	O	O
High density	O	O	X	X	O	O	X
I-T cell	O	X	X	X	O	X	X
Low Power	O	X	X	O	O	X	X
In-system rewritability	O	O	O	O	X	O	O
Bit alterability	X	O	O	O	X	O	O
Fast read	O	O	O	O	O	X	X
Fast write	O	O	O	O	O	O	O
High endurance	O	O	O	O	X	O	O
Low cost	O	O	X	X	O	O	O
Single-power supply	O	O	O	O	X	O	O

2-3-4.

EEPROM

2-2

2-2.

		Read	Data		Data	Bit Cost
				Write		
DRAM	1Tr+1Cap	10ns	()	10ns	100 μ W	1
SRAM	$\frac{4Tr}{2} +$	10ns	()	10ns	100 μ W	1
EPROM	1Tr	100ns	⁺	100 μ s		1.2
EEPROM	2Tr +	100ns	()	10ms		10
Flash Memory	1Tr	100ns	⁺	10 μ s		1

가 EEPROM

가 ,

2-3

.

가 가 ,

, 가 가

.

2- 3.

	3V	5V/ 12V	5V/ 12V 5V/ 12V(3V 가) 5V 5V (3V 가)	3V
				가 (Size)
			가	
		1	1 10	10 100

, 가
 Band-to-Band 가 ,
 가 가 .
 ,
 가
 ,
 .
 , 가 ,
 .

2 - 4.

2-8

가

NOR

NAND

NOR AND , DINOR(Divided Bir-line NOR) , VGA(Virtual Ground Array)

NOR

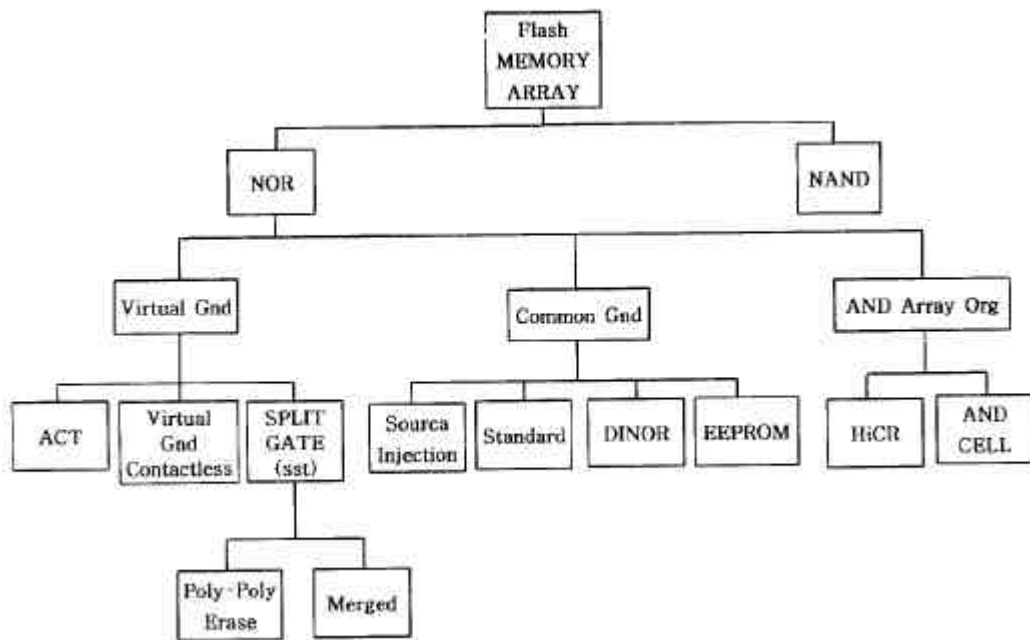
. NAND

가

AND

DINOR

가



2 - 8.

NOR

가 . NAND

. 2-4 NAND NOR

.

2-4. NAND NOR

	NAND	NOR
	/ 가	, (Random Access가)
	, (Serial Access Type) 가	/ 가 .
	(HDD) (, CPU RAM)	(가)

2 가 .

.

가 .

2-4-1. NAND



2-4-1-1.

2-9

.

EPROM

2

.

100

.

Oxide-Nitride-Oxide(ONO)

3

250

.

DRAM

가

, NOR

80%

가

.

NAND

EEPROM

2-10

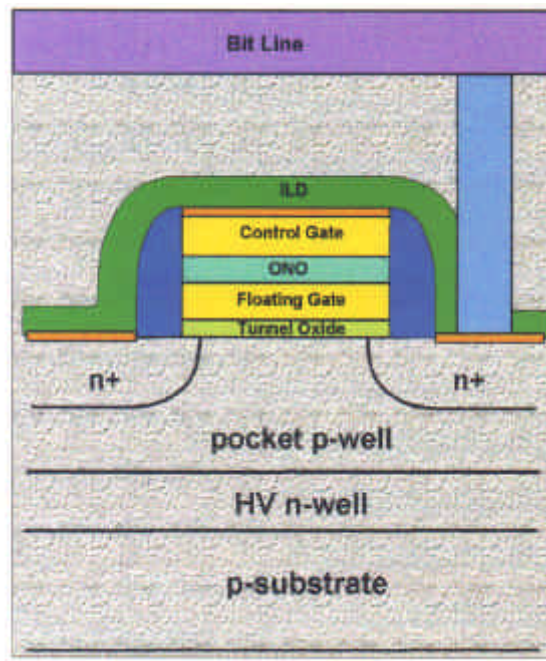
/

1

,

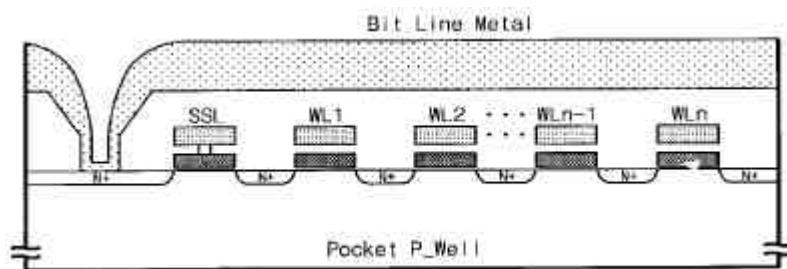
가

.



2- 9.

NAND TI 가 1975 USP4059826
Mask ROM .



2- 10. NAND

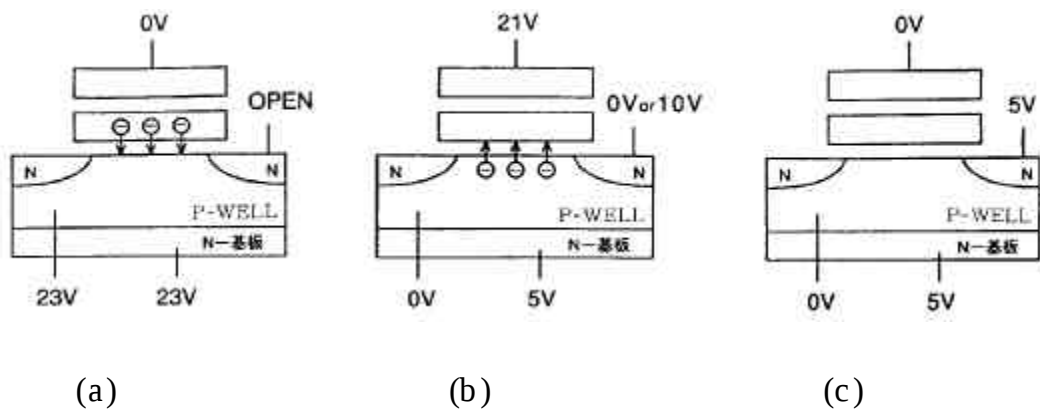
2-4- 1-2.



2-11(a) , 0V, P-well
 23V 가 .
 Fowler-Nordheim 가 가
 .
 , -3V 가 .
 F-N .

$$J = A \cdot E^2 \cdot \exp(-B/E)$$

J , E , A, B



2-11. NAND

2-4- 1-3.



() 2-11(b) ,
 21V, P-well 0V 가 .
 2V 가 .
 “ 0 ” 0V, “ 1 ”
 10V 가 . 10V가

가 가 ,

.

2-4-1-4.



2-11 NAND .

2-11(c) , 5V pre-charge
0V
가 가
“ 1 ” “ 0 ”
.

2-4-1-5.



F-N 가
(Couping Ratio), Vcc
가 .

가 ,

가

Read Fail 가 NAND

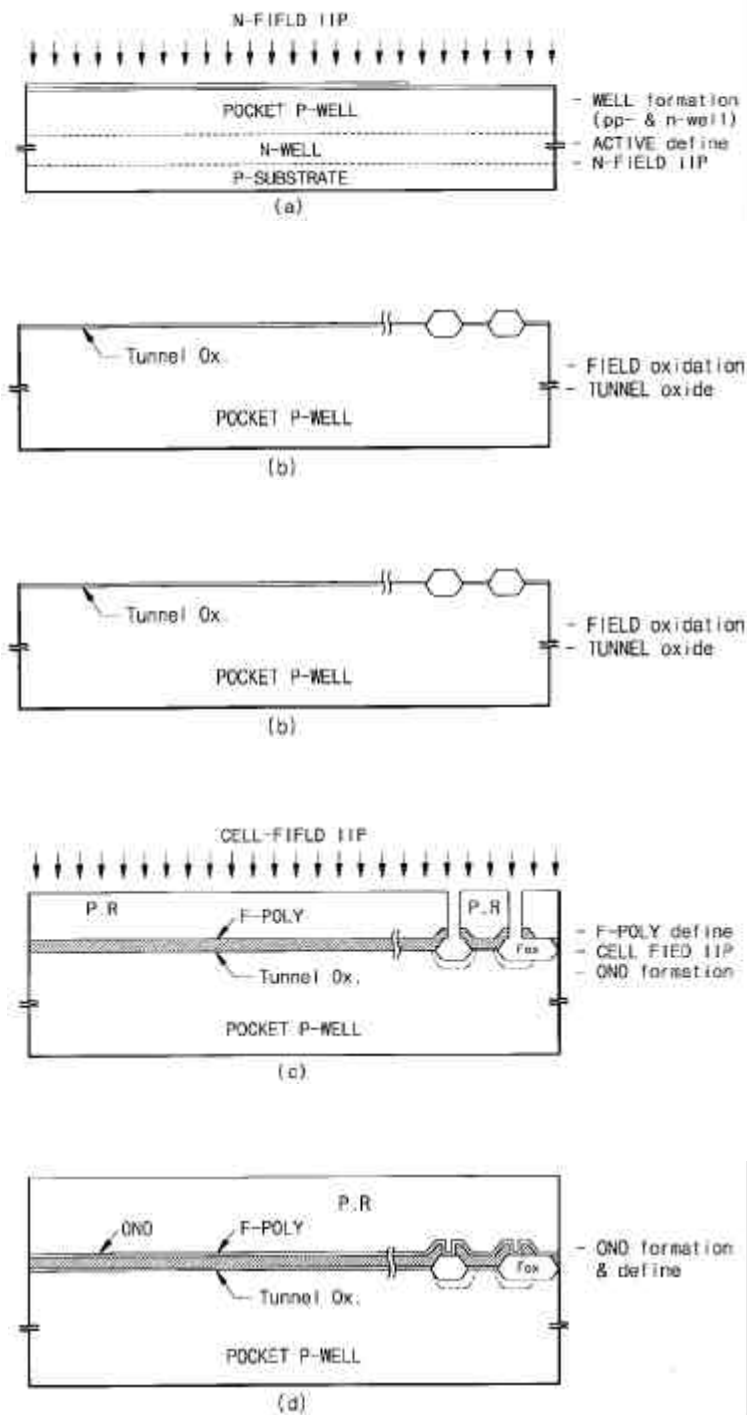
.

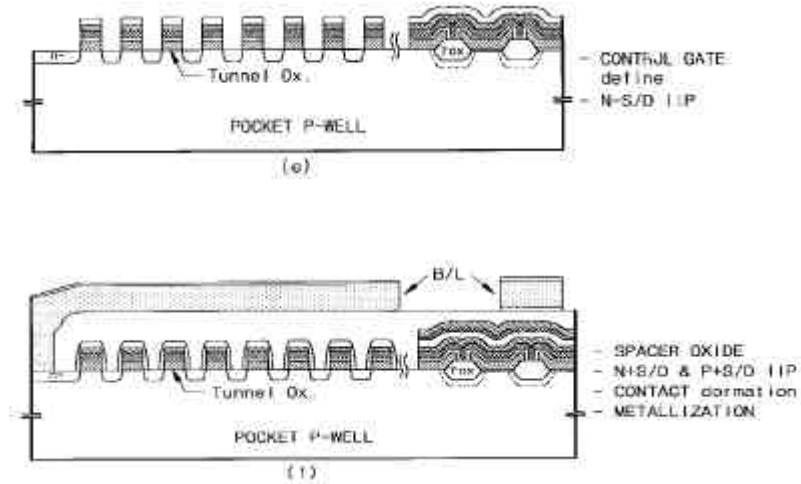
2-4-1-6. NAND



2-12 NAND
, Triple Well(pocket p-well), CMOS Process, 2-Poly, 1-metal

Process





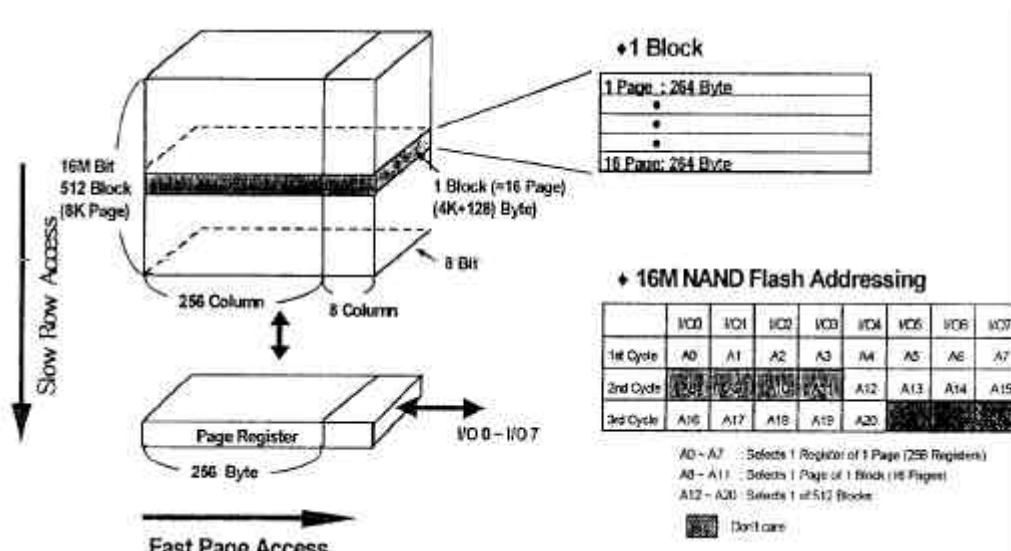
2- 12. NAND

2- 4- 1- 7. NAND



NAND 16M
 가 KM29N 16000T S
 KM29N 16000T S 2M × 8Bit NAND 5V
 , (2M +64K) × 8Bit
 . (256+8) × 8Bit .
 가
 , 1 256+8Bytes .
 1 20 μ s ,
 80ns . ,
 ,
 . 44(40) T SOP
 .

KM29N16000T S [Command → Address →
 Read/Write] ,
 , I/O# .
 I/O#
 1 2 , 3
 .
 가 64Bytes((256+8)×8Bits)
 1 ,
 16
 . , 16Pages = 16×(256+8)Bytes
 (4K+128)Bytes가 .
 256 2-13
 , 16MBit . 2-5
 KM29N16000T S , 2-6 KM29N16000T S
 .
 (Enable) . 가
 CEB CEB
 .
 NAND
 가
 . NAND 가 3가
 .



2- 13. NAND

2- 5. KM29N16000TS

	1Cycle		1Cycle	2Cycle
Sequential Data Input	80h	Block Erase	60h	D0h
Read 1	00h	Multi-Block Erase	60h...60h	D0h
Read 2	50h	Erase Suspend	B0h	.
Read 3	90h	Erase Resume	D0h	.
Reset	FFh	Read Status	70h	.
Page Program	10h	Read Register	60h	E0h

DRAM

DRAM

가

가

2- 6. KM29N16000TS

CLE	ALE	CEB	WEB	REB	WPB	I/O#	
H	L	-	R	H	×	Din	
L	H	-	R	H	×	Din	(3Cycle)
L	H	-	H	F	×	Dout	(3Cycle)
L	L	-	R	H	×	Din	
L	L	-	H	F	×	Dout	Read&Data
×	×	.	×	×	×	Z	Program, Erase, Busy State
×	×	.	×	×	×	Z	Write Protect
R : Low and Rising Edge F : High and Failing Edge							

2- 4- 2 . NOR



2- 4- 2- 1.

2- 14 NOR

EEPROM 가 1

MOS

2

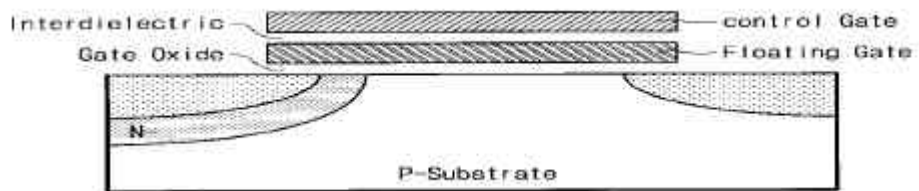
가

(10nm)

가 가

가

,

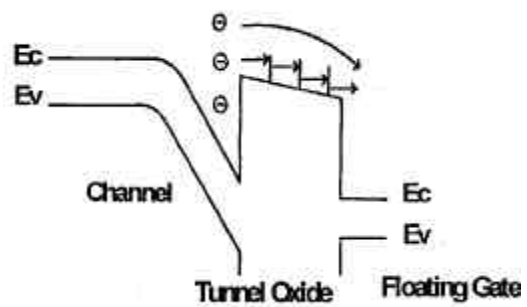
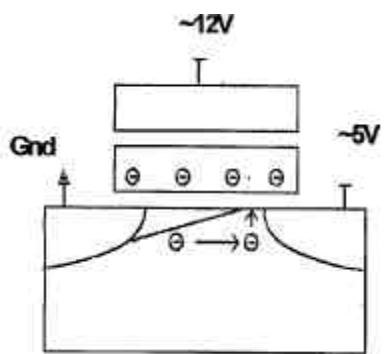


2- 14. NOR

2- 4- 2- 2.



2- 15 , 5V,
0V, 12V 가 , 가
가 ,



2- 15. NOR

2-4-2-3.



“ 0 ”

5V 가 ,

가

가

. “ 1 ”

5V 가 , “ 0 ”

가 가 가

.

2-4-2-4.



.
3 가 .

①

2-16 , 12V,
0V 가 . P ()
(> 10MV/cm)가 , 가

F - N

가 . 가

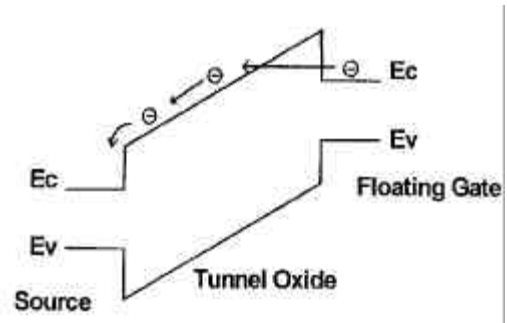
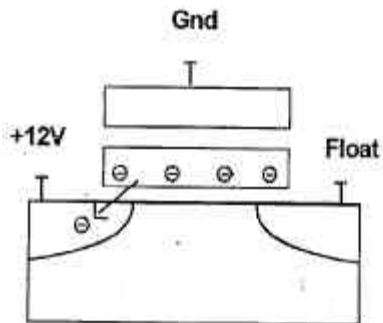
.

.

가 /
가 . ,

.

.



2- 16. NOR

②

/

2- 17

/

가

/

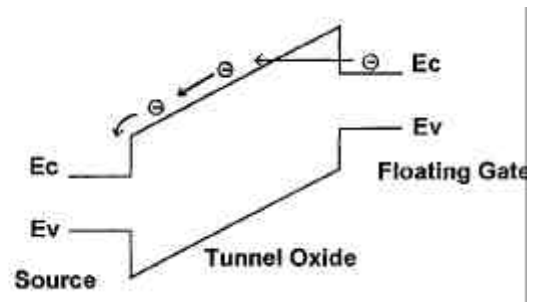
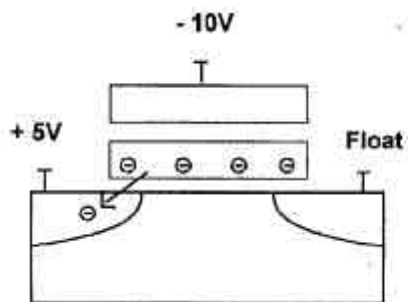
가

5V

,

가

(-)



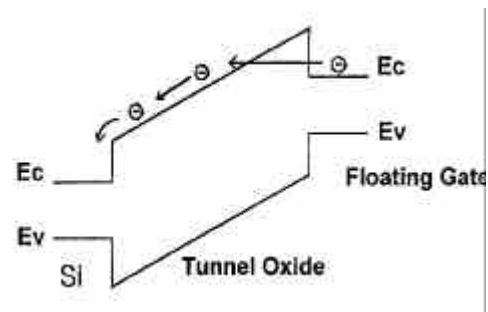
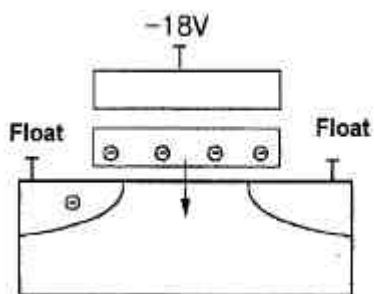
2- 17. NOR

/

/

③

2- 18 , - 18V
 (-) , () 18V (+)
 가 .
 F - N 가 가
 .
 가 .
 /
 . 가
 ,
 F - N .
 , 가



2- 18. NOR

$$(V_G) - (I_d)$$

2- 19

(a)

(b)

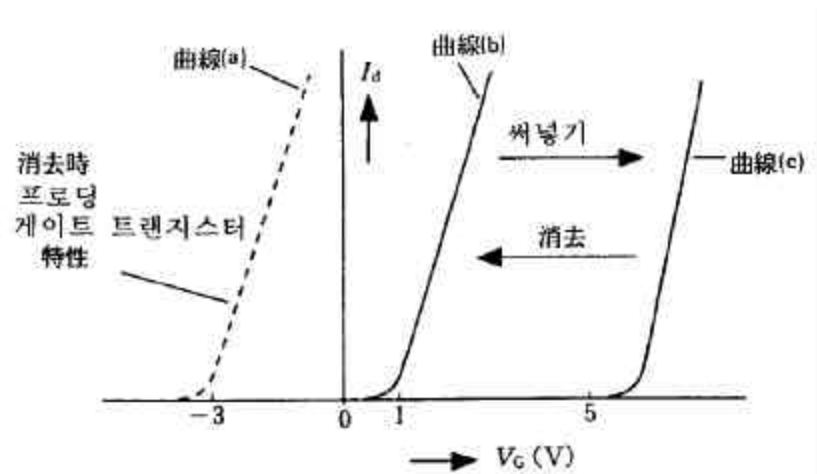
1V

가

가

7V 가

(c)



2- 19.

2-4-2-5.



0V

1

On - Cell()

2-4-2-6. NOR



NOR ,

.

NOR

XIP (Execute In Place :) .

65 75ns 3

28F016XS 30ns

33MHz .

NOR 64Kbyte

1 2sec ,

.

가

,

.

HN28F1600 NOR

(Sector)

512 10ms

, 32 가 , 15ms

.

RAM NOR

7 10 μ s/Byte . 16MBit

2

256RAM .

가 3μs/Byte

1 2 .
HN28F 1600
8 가
1 10μs 8
20μs .

2 - 4 - 3 . D I N O R



DINOR 2-20
2-25 . 2

DINOR

NOR

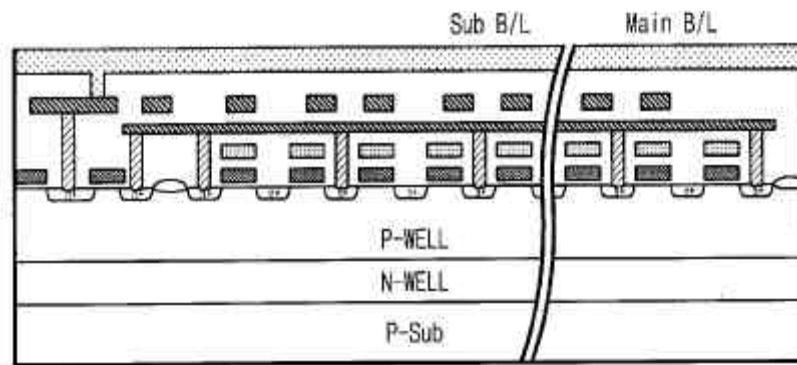
NOR

가 . NOR

25% .
256Byte , 3.3V
가

F - N

F - N



2- 20. DINOR

2- 4- 4 . AND (ACEE)



AND

2- 21

2- 25

NOR

NAND

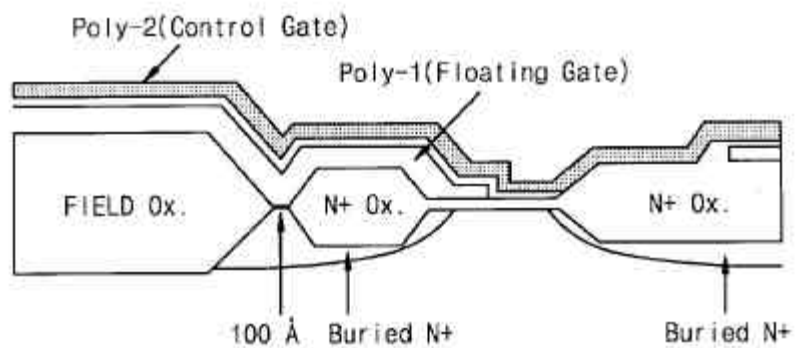
AND

32MBit

가

512Byte

2가

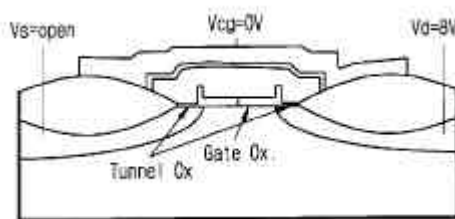


2- 21. AND (ACEE)

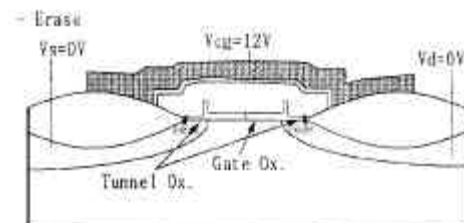
2-4-5. HiC



HiC 2-22 , ,
/ (Column/Row) (Redundancy)
. , 가 Positive ,
Band-to-Band
(Window)가 가



(a)



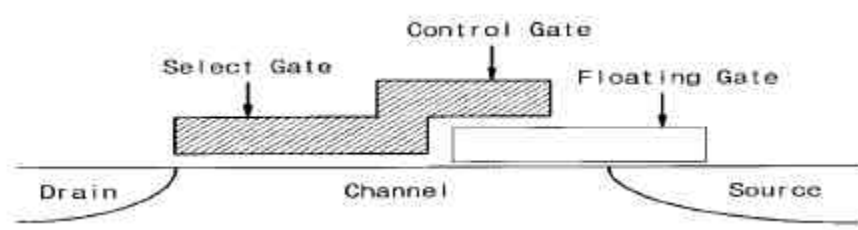
(b)

2-22. HiC

2-4-6. -



- (Source Injection-Common Ground)
2-23 , CHE
, Poly-to-Poy .



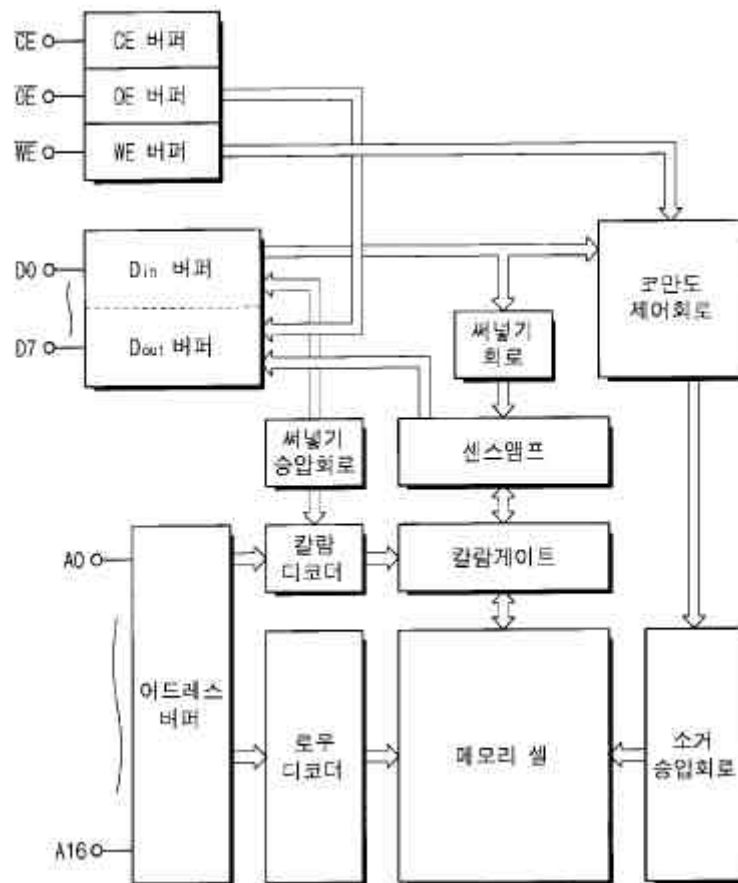
2-23.

2 - 5.



1M

2 - 24



2 - 24. 1M

2- 5- 1 .



2-25 . NOR 가 (EPROM) , 가 , NAND 가 (, , ...) , DINOR, AND .

	DINOR	AND	NOR	NAND
Cell Structure				
Prog/Erase	F-N/F-N Tunneling	F-N/F-N Tunneling	CHE/F-N Tunneling	F-N/F-N Tunneling
Process Complexity	X 1.3 (3P.2M)	X 1.4 (3P.1M)	X 1.2 (2P.2M)	X 1.0 (2P.1M)
Low Vcc ?	3.3V	5.0V or 3.3V	5.0V/12V	5.0V or 3.3V0
Block Size ?	64KB	512KB	64KB	4KB
Researcher	Mitsubishi	Hitachi	Intel	Samsung/Toshiba

2- 25.

2-5- 1- 1. NAND



F - N

NOR

가

.

, NAND

2- 26

,

0V 가

15- 20V

가 .

15- 20V

가

가

.

가

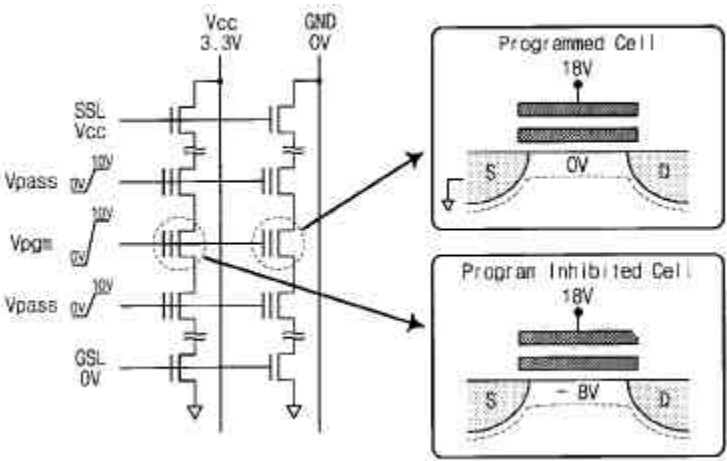
가 ,

(, ...)

2- 7

가

.



2- 26.

-

2- 7.

Pulse Voltage	Program Speed	Programmed Cell Vth Dist.	Waveform
Constant 16.5V	Slowest	Narrowest	
Constant 18V	Fastest	Widest	
Incremental Width	Slow	Narrow	
Incremental 15.5-20V	Fast	Narrow	

()

()

2- 26 V_{cc} 가 가 . SSL

가 V_{cc} V_{pass} , V_{pgm} 가 ,

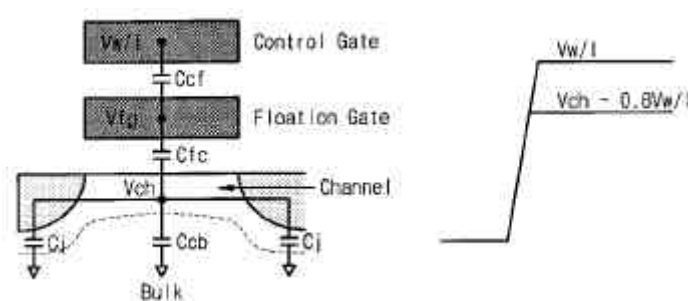
SSL Off 가

8- 10V Self-Boosting .

8- 10V -

F - N Threshold Shift가 .

2- 27 .



2- 27. Self- Boosted

2-5- 1-2. NAND

/



(Verify)

2-28

2-29

. 가

DCB SBL 가 (/
가 0/Vcc).

BLSHF 가

Fully ON

ψ_{blsh}

(Vth 1.8V) 0V가 가 . SBL

ψ Off 가

,

Iref 가

.

("0") 가 ,

1V 가 0V

가 가 가 Iref

.

Vth(1.8V)

1blsh

0V가 가 Shut-Off

X

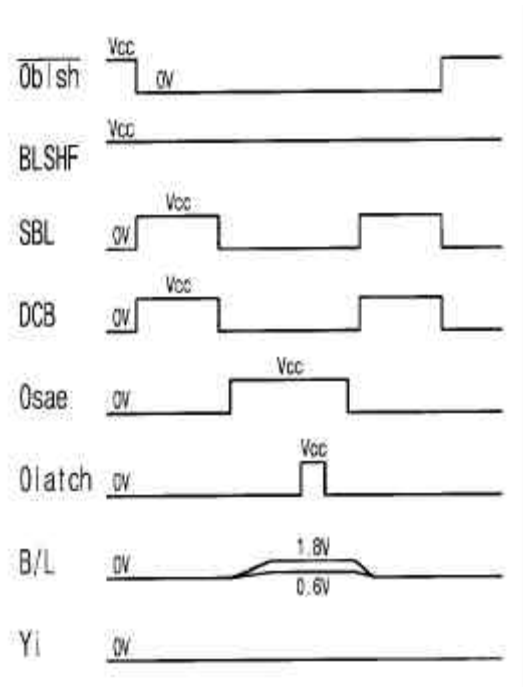
,

Iref

X

Vcc

.



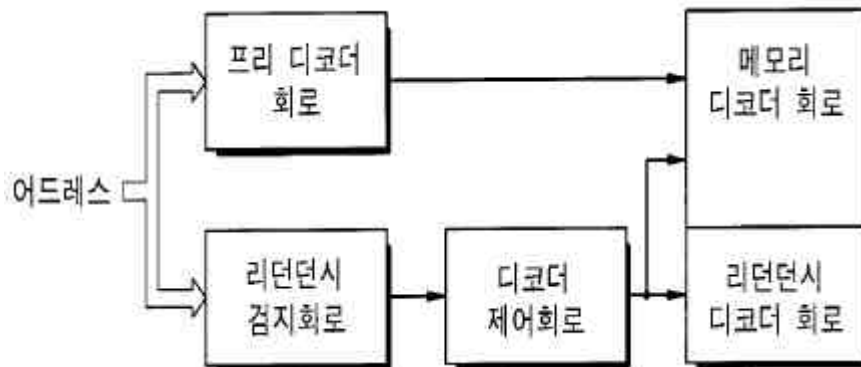
2- 29.

, ("1") 가
 -3V 가 0V가
 가
 Iref
 .
 0.6V
 , ψ_{blsh} ON
 Iref X가 0.6V 0
 가 ψ
 0.6V ($< V_{th}$) Off

2-5- 1-3. (Redundancy)



4M NAND-EEPROM , 2 (Row) 4 (Column)
가 . 1 $1\text{NAND} \times 512$
, 8 .
NOR EPROM 1
(1-) 가 , NAND
-
1 8 ()
 1NAND .
, NOR 가
, NAND 가
. 1 $8I/O \times 1,024$
.
2-30 .
가 ,
가 .
- 가
. , 가
.
가 .
NOR NAND .



2-30.

2-5- 1-4.



2-31

(DRAM, SRAM)

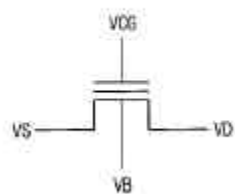
(4.5V)

NAND

NOR

	PGM	Erase
VCG	15~50V	0
VD	0V	Float
VS	0V	Float
VB	0V	-20V
Tunneling	F-N	F-N

	PGM	Erase
VCG	-12V	0V
VD	-5V	Float
VS	0V	-12V
VB	0V	0V
Tunneling	H-E	F-N

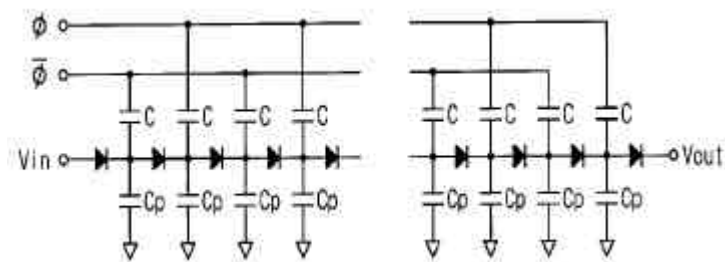


2-31.

Vcc

2-32

"Dickson's Charge Pump"



2-32. Dickson's

2-32 Dickson H.V .

Φ , C Cp
(C >> Cp).

Vin , 2-32

가 , Vout

가 Vout

2-5-2 .



EEPROM

가

2-5-2-1.



(Endurance) , /
가 .

, , Row

V_{pp} ,
“0” .

. 5ms,

10ms가 10,000

150 . , /

가 .

EEPROM 가

가 .

2-5-2-2. V_{pp} 가



V_{pp} 가

가 / 가

. .

가 . ,

V_{pp}

가 .

2-5-2-3.



Screening, 가가 가 .

가 ,

가 .
, 0V가
가 , 1V가 가
, 가 “1”
1V , “0” 1V .
가 가 , 가 “1”
“0” .

2-5-2-4.



, 가 ,
.

2 - 6 .



2 - 6 - 1 .

“ ” .
가
.

2-6-2 . SAS (Self Aligned Source)



. SAS (Self Aligned Source)

.

2 - 6 - 3 .



.

.

.

2 - 6 - 4 .

ONO



.
가 .

ONO

.

2-6-5. 2 

2

.

2-6-6. (Access) 

.

가 가 . 가 가 .

100ns .

- : 70 150ns
- : 2 10 μ s/Byte
- : 1.5 sec/
- / : 10 ()

2-6-7. 

가

. NOR

가

. , 0.18 μ m 256M

가 , 0.15 μ m 1G .

2-6-8. 

.

· ,
·

·
3V 1.8V 가
· ,
DC/DC 가 .

2 - 6 - 9 .



· , NOR NAND
10 가 가 .
EPROM 10^2 , EEPROM 10^5 , 10^4 10^5
가 . EEPROM 가
가 .

2 - 6 - 10 .



·
가 가
가 가 .
· 64M , 256M , 1G
가
·

2 - 7.



2 - 7- 1 .

2 - 7- 1- 1.

가
가 NOR
가
가
가 ,
Band-to-Band
.
NAND Vpgm Vpass .

2 - 7- 1- 2.



가
.
가 ,
가 (retention)
.

2-7- 1-3.



,

가 .

가

EEPROM 가

.

(Endurance)

NOR,

NAND EEPROM

CHE

NOR

Band-to-Band

.

NOR

(Vth)

가

.

.

2-7- 2 .



MOS

가

가

Si/ SiO₂

MOS

.

가

,

,

.

2- 7- 3 .



가 MOS , , , .

가 가 가 가 . 가 가 가 .

2- 7- 4 .



ONO 3-6MV/cm . ,

Na+ . , , Inter Later Dielectric(ILD) BPSG PSG Na+ .

2 - 8.



2 - 8 - 1 .

EWS

1 2% () ,

1/2 1/4 .

:

, ,

가

FDD HDD

가 가 .

2 - 8 - 2 .



16M

가 가 .

,

.

2-8-2-1. EPROM



EPROM
/ 가 . EPROM
 , 가
/ .
EPROM
 , .
가
 , 가
 .
가 가 .

2-8-2-2.



MASK-ROM,
EPROM ,
 .
 , 가
 . OS .
64K 256K
 . , 4M , 16M
가 .

OS

.

가

.

,

,

,

.

2-8-3.



PCMCIA-ATA

.

가

가

가

.

.

20M

40M

가

.

가 가

ATA 가

.

2-8-4.



PC

,

,

,

가

.

2

가

.

, 가
 ATA
 .
 ATA 가
 . 가 DOS
 “FAT” .
 가
 .
 (FFS-2, FTL 2 가) ,
 가 .
 ATA
 . 가
 가 . M
 .
 FAX , ,
 .
 ,
 (FFS-S FTL)가 가 ,
 가 ATA
 가
 가
 .

2 - 9.



2-8

2-33

2- 8.

DATAPROCESSING

- Computer
 - Main Frame
 - Super
 - Midrange
 - Workstation
 - Handheld
 - Subnotebook
 - Laptop
 - Desktop
 - Deskside
 - Mobile Computer

OTHER DATA PROCESSING

- Hard Disk Driver
- Optical Disk Driver
- Page Printers
- Serial Printers
- Copier
- Word Processor
- POS
- Solid State Disk
- Flash Memory Cards

TRANSPORTATION

- Car
- Navigation
- Air-bag

TELECOMMUNICATIO

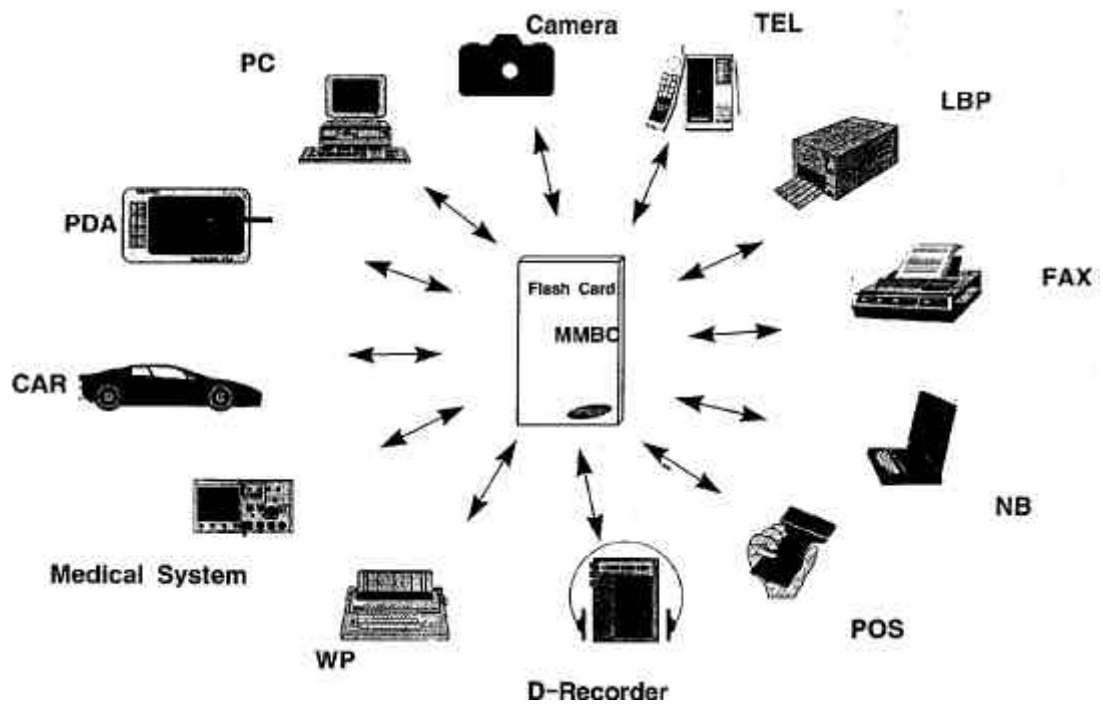
- Central Office Switch
- PBX/LAN/Cellular/PHS
- Cordless Phone
- Dig. Answering Machine
- Fax/Public Phone
- Pager
- Modem

INDUSTRIAL

- Tester
- Medical Instruments
- Vending Machine

CONSUMER

- Organizers
- Arcade Game/Home Games
- Game Soft/HDTV/Set Top Box/ Instruments
- Karaoke/ CD ROM/Digital Camera
- VTR/DVD/Camcorders/Voice Recorders



2- 33.

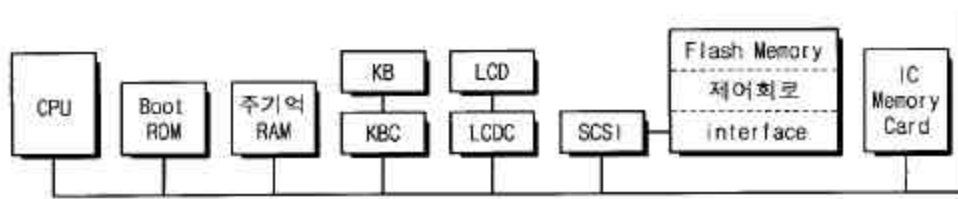
2- 9- 1 .



HDD 가
 , 2- 34 HDD
 Plug Compatible .
 ,
 SCSI IDE PC
 HDD .
 IC

OS

가



2-34. HDD (HDD Plug Compatible)

2-9-2.



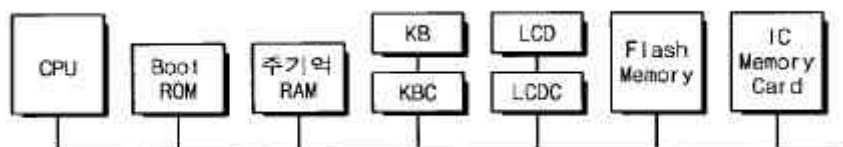
2-35 ,

. HDD

Plug Compatible HDD , OS가 , 가

가

. IC PC FFS (Flash File System) , MS-DOS V5.0 ROM .



2-35. (OS)

2- 9- 3. /



Post

RF

Post

RF

RF

가

가

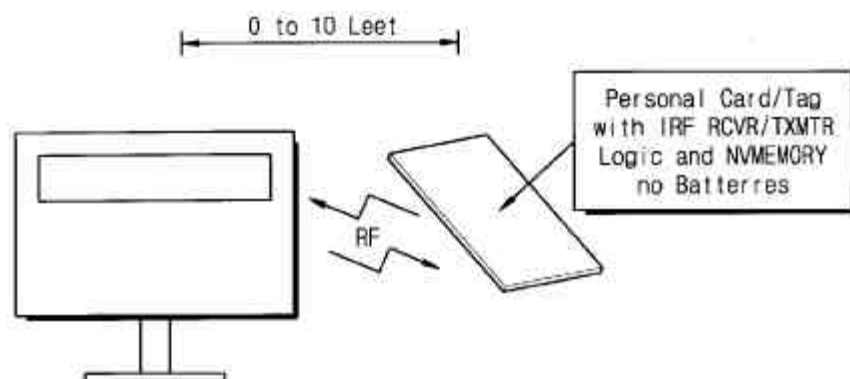
가

2-36

RF EEPROM/

. RF

가



2- 36. RF

2-9-4. BIOS/

PC BIOS(Basic Input Output System)
 . BIOS PC
 가 User가 가
 가 .
 가
 (Boot Block) 가
 (Parameter Block Main Block) 가
 BIOS .
 EPROM OPT가
 가 .
 가 , ASSP가
 .

2-9-5.

PC (FDD)
 (HDD) 가 가
 , PC
 SRAM . DRAM 가
 .
 RAM
 RAM PROM
 가 .
 가 가
 RAM . 가
 RAM
 가 .