

CDMA

(MTBF : Mean Time Between Failures)

가

Bellcore TR-332

MTBF (MTBF)

I.

Station Transceiver Subsystem) BTS(Base Station Transceiver Subsystem) 가 MTBF 가
 BSC(Base Station Controller) 가 가 [1]~[4].

(Cell) Coverage MIL Bellcore
 [5],[6]. MIL 가

BTS Power 가 Bellcore Bellcore , H/W

(MTBF : Mean Time Between Failure)

가 CDMA Bellcore H/W II
 가 Bellcore , III

1. Parts Count 가

Case				
	System/Unit Burn-in time	Device Burn-in	(°C)	Stress(%)
1	<= 1 hours	No	40	50
2	>= 1 hours	No	40	50
3		Yes	Not 40	Not 50

2. Quality Factor

Quality Level	Semiconductor Devices (Discrete and Integrated)		All Other Devices
	Hermetic	Non-hermetic	
I	3.0	3.0	3.0
II	1.0	1.0	1.0
III	0.9	0.9	0.9

BTS , IV I
 Parameter I(Parts Count) (Device)
II. Bellcore

Bellcore
 [5]. Bellcore TR-332 Hardware
 Device Unit
 Device IC (Component)
 or Part) , Unit Device
 가
 , Unit
 Device ' Parts Count ' 가
 Stress 가
 1
 Burn-in 000357
 Power가 가 II Unit
 Device I III

$$\lambda_{SSi} = \lambda_{Gi} \pi_{Qi} \pi_{Si} \pi_{Ti} \tag{1}$$

$$\pi_{Si} = e^{m(p_1 - p_0)} \tag{2}$$
 FITS(Failures in 10⁹ Hours)
 (point estimate)가 TR-332
 , Relay Connector
 가 15 Sheet
 [5]. π_{Qi} i-th Quality factor
 Quality
 I
 Quality
 TR-NWT-
 π_{Si} i-th

3. Curve Parameter *m*

Curve	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K
<i>m</i>	0.006	0.009	0.013	0.019	0.024	0.029	0.035	0.041	0.046	0.059	0.006

4. Temperature Stress Curve Activation Energy

Curve	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
<i>E_a</i>	0.05	0.10	0.15	0.22	0.28	0.35	0.40	0.45	0.56	0.70

P_1 (Reference Stress) % 가 Parts Count
 P_o 50% 가 case I , Fitting Parameter *m*
 π_{Si} 1.0 Curve A K , 3
 π_{Ti}

$$\pi_{Ti} = \exp\left\{-\frac{E_a}{k} (T_0^{-1} - T_1^{-1})\right\} \quad (3)$$

T_0 (°K = 40 + 273) , T_1 , E_a
 k (Boltzman) π_{Ti} 1.0
 $(8.62 \cdot 10^{-5})$, Parts count case 1 π_{Ti} 1.0
 Curve 10 , Curve Number E_a 4
 π_{Si} π_{Ti} 1.0
 i -th (1)

$$\lambda_{SSi} = \lambda_{Gi} \pi_{Qi} \quad (4)$$

Parts count (1), (2) (3) Device Unit
 Device , Unit (device)
 Unit , π_E
 Unit

$$\lambda_{SS} = \pi_E \sum_{i=0}^n N_i \lambda_{SSi} \quad (5)$$

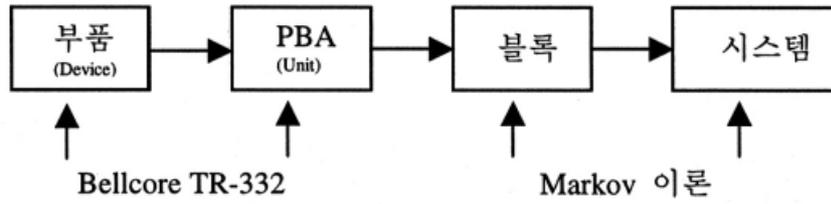
n Unit Type Device
 N_i *i*-th π_E 5
 Unit
 5 , 2
 (5) Bellcore
 TR-332 (1) (5) Unit

III. BTS

1. BTS

BTS BSC ,
 Link 가
 1 Micro-BTS

- BMP(BTS Main Processor)
BMPA HLEA , BMPA BTS
- HLEA Trunk Interface
E1/T1 BSC
- Digital Unit(DU)
CDMA CDCA(CDMA Channel Card Assembly) XCVU(Transceiver Unit) IF(Intermediated Frequency) Interface



2.

6. Device reliability prediction worksheet
Case 1 or Case 2- Black Box Estimates (50% Stress, Temperature=40°C, No Device Burn-in)

$\pi_E = 1.0$ (Environmental Factor; Ground, Fixed, Controlled)	Date	99. 4/1	Page	2 of 30		
	Unit	STFU	Manufacturer	HEI		
Device Type	Part Number	Circuit Ref. Symbol	Qty (N_i)	Failure Rate(λ_{Gi})	Quality Factor (π_{Qi})	Total Device Failure Rate ($N_i \lambda_{Gi} \pi_{Qi}$)
IC, MSA0505	MICROWAVE IC	U2	1	110.65	1.0	110.65
IC, SN75130D	DRIVER	U3	1	12.0	1.0	12.0
IC, 74HC14538D	DUAL MULTIB	U4, U14	2	12.01	1.0	24.02
IC, JPS-3-1	POWER SPLITER, 1-3	U5	1	52.1	1.0	52.1
TS80C1882B-13	MICROCONTROLLER	U11	1	498.01	1.0	498.01
AM29F010-55JC	FLASH MEMORY	U12	1	71.0	1.0	71.0
CXK581000AM-10LL	RAM, 131Kx8	U13	1	61.0	1.0	61.0
SCN2681TC/AE144	DUAL UART	U14	1	34.36	1.0	34.36
74ACT841SC	10 BIT LATCH	U15	1	16.8	1.0	16.8
CRYSTAL	3.6MHZ	Y1	1	25.0	1.0	25.0
.....
SUBTOTAL						2813.76
TOTAL = $(\lambda_{SS}) = \pi_E \sum_{i=0}^n N_i \lambda_{SSi} = (1.0)(3824.24) = 2813.76$						

PBA(Printed Board Assembly)
 , PBA
 , Bellcore TR-332
 Device (Component) Unit PBA
 PBA Bellcore TR-332 PBA 7
 332 6 Bellcore TR-332 1 Case 1
 Worksheet
 PBA
 6 1 STFU(Synchronized TFU)
 Device List
 Quality
 Device Device
 (Part) 가

7. BTS		Unit		FR(Failure Rate)
Block	Unit	Unit FR (10 ⁻⁹)	Qty	Block FR (10 ⁻⁹)
TFU	STFU	2813.76	1	2813.76
DU	CDCA	4328.84	4	0.042
	BICA	1882.40	3	
BMP	BMPA	3192.42	1	2655.64
RFU	CIDA	146.56	1	529.70
	UPCU	325.76	3	
	DNCU	547.90	6	
	SYNU	491.69	1	
	LODU	4.00	1	
	AIU	34.00	1	
RPU	RPU	3908.86	1	3908.86
AAU	AAU	4305.00	3	0.09
BTS				9908.09

가 , Device type Part number (1)
 Quality Device (5)
 π_E

6 TFU Unit STFU Device
 Worksheet Unit(PBA) 6
 7 H/W

2.2.

• Micro-BTS

• Trunk, Link Redundant

• 가 2
 • Back plane PCB

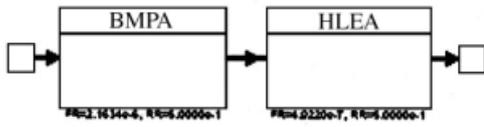
RBD(Reliability Block Diagram)

, *i*-th Unit
 $\lambda_i \mu_i(\lambda_i \mu_i, i = 1, 2, \dots, N)$
 $\lambda_s \mu_s$ Unit, TFU

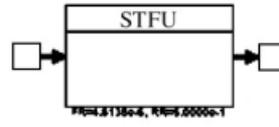
Unit
 , AAU RF Unit

DU 4 CDCA가
 2 CDCA
 가 , FA 3 Sector 가
 BICA 3 가 2
 가

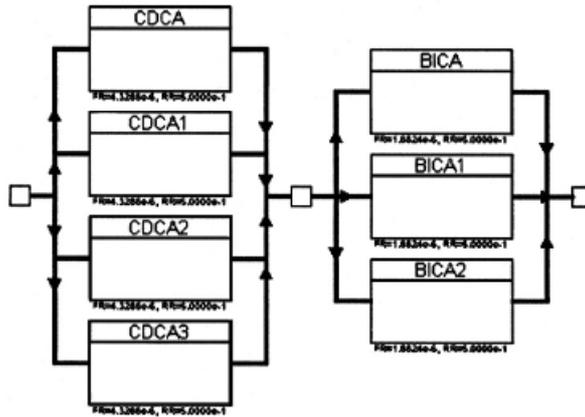
• 가 Unit



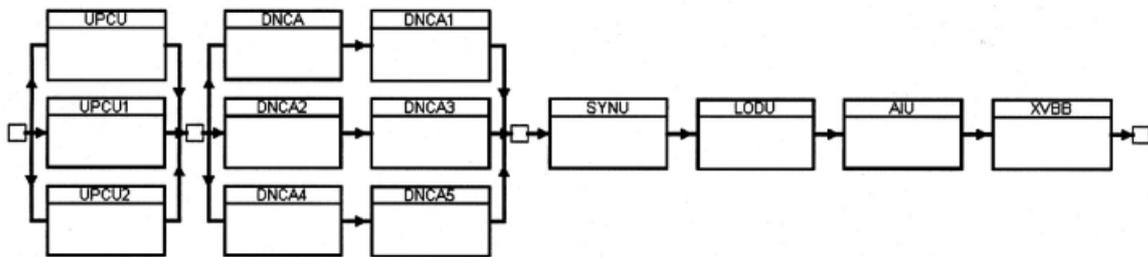
(a) BMP RBD



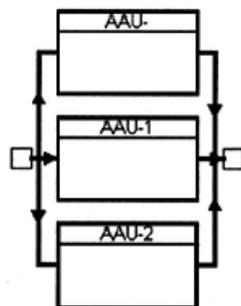
(b) TFU RBD



(c) DU RBD

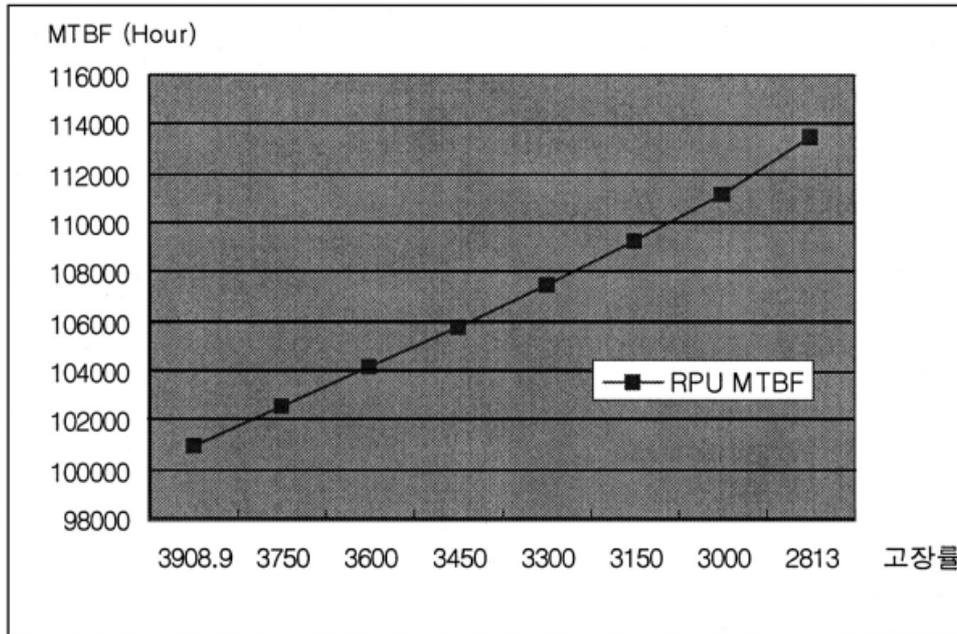


(d) RF RBD



(e) AAU RBD

3. Reliability Block Diagram



5. RPU Micro-BTS MTBF

가 , 가 , λ_{Gi} 가 .
 가 , Case 1 가 , 가 , 가 ,
 IV. Unit Device 가
 , TR-322 가
 가 , Block [5].
 device unit
 Bellcore 가
 BTS 가 (MTTR) []
 가 가
 Load Sharing 가
 DU 가

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